# Agilent 34970A Data Acquisition/Switch Unit



Agilent performance at a fraction of the cost of other standalone data acquisition systems





# Customize your Agilent 34970A with-plug-in modules

A complete selection of plug-in modules gives you high-quality measurement, switching, and control capabilities to choose from. Modules include both low-frequency and RF multiplexers, a matrix switch, a general-purpose switch, and a multifunction module that includes digital input/output, analog output, and totalizer capabilities. You can mix and match modules to get just the functionality you need right now—then change or add more channels later as your application grows.

Modules for the 34970A are designed to make your testing easier, faster, and more reliable. Here's how:

#### **Higher throughput**

Our unique architecture incorporates a highperformance microprocessor on each module, offloading the mainframe processor and minimizing backplane communications for faster throughput.

#### More channels in less space

Surface mount construction and a highly integrated design minimize the space required for relay drive and interface circuitry. High density onmodule connectors save both board and con-nector space normally required by a terminal block. We use the latest technology to squeeze the most out of the remaining board space, giving you up to 40 single-ended channels in roughly the same space used by many data acquisition system terminal blocks.

#### **Convenient connections**

On-module screw-terminal connectors make wiring more convenient. Built-in strain-relief cable routing and cable tie points keep your wiring secure and safe from accidental tugs and pulls. An internal analog bus routes signals from any of the low-frequency multiplexers directly to the internal DMM, without the need for external connections.

Use the chart below to help you pinpoint the modules that meet your needs.

#### Agilent Modules-at-a-Glance Selection Guide

Model Description	Туре	Speed (ch/sec)	Max Volts	Max Amps	Bandwidth	Thermal Offset	Comments	Page
34901A 20 ch Multiplexer	2-wire armature (4-wire selectable)	60	300 V	1A	10 MHz	< 3 µV	Built-in cold junction reference 2 additional current channels (22 total)	18
34902A 16 ch Multiplexer	2-wire reed (4-wire selectable)	250	300 V	50 mA	10 MHz	< 6 µV	Built-in cold junction reference	19
34903A 20 ch Actuator/GP Switch	SPDT/form C	120	300 V	1A	10 MHz	< 3 µV		20
34904A 4 x 8 Matrix	2-wire armature	120	300 V	1A	10 MHz	< 3 µV		20
34905A Dual 4 ch RF Mux 50 $\Omega$	Common Low (unterminated)	60	42 V	0.7 A	2 GHz	< 6 µV	1 GHz bandwidth through BNC-to-SMB adapter cable	21
34906A Dual 4 ch RF Mux 75 $\Omega$	Common Low (unterminated)	60	42 V	0.7 A	2 GHz	< 6 µV	1 GHz bandwidth through BNC-to-SMB adapter cable	21
34907A Multifunction Module	Two 8-bit digital I/O ports 26-bit Event Counter Two 16-bit Analog outputs		42 V 42 V ±12 V	400 mA 10 mA	100 KHz dc		Open drain Selectable input threshold Max 40 mA total output per frame	22
34908A 40 ch Single-Ended Mux	1-wire armature (common low)	60	300 V	1A	10 MHz	< 3 µV	Built-in cold junction reference No four-wire measurements	19

#### Accuracy Specifications ±(% of reading + % of range)<sup>[1]</sup>

Includes measurement error, switching error, and transducer conversion error

	Range <sup>[3]</sup>	Frequency, etc.	24 Hour <sup>[2]</sup> 23°C±1°C	90 Day 23°C±5°C	1 Year 23°C±5°C	Temperature Coefficient 0°C–18°C, 28°C–55°C
DC Voltage						
	100.0000 mV 1.000000 V <b>10.00000 V</b>		0.0030 + 0.0035 0.0020 + 0.0006 0.0015 + 0.0004	0.0040 + 0.0040 0.0030 + 0.0007 <b>0.0020 + 0.0005</b>	0.0050 + 0.0040 0.0040 + 0.0007 <b>0.0035 + 0.0005</b>	0.0005 + 0.0005 0.0005 + 0.0001 0.0005 + 0.0001
	100.0000 V 300.000 V		0.0020 + 0.0006 0.0020 + 0.0020	0.0035 + 0.0006 0.0035 + 0.0030	0.0045 + 0.0006 0.0045 + 0.0030	0.0005 + 0.0001 0.0005 + 0.0003
True RMS AC Voltage	<b>e</b> [4]					
	100.0000 mV to 100.0000V	3 Hz–5 Hz 5 Hz–10 Hz <b>10 Hz–20 kHz</b> 20 kHz–50 kHz 50 kHz–100 kHz 100 kHz–300 kHz <sup>[5]</sup>	$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 + 0.03 \\ 0.35 + 0.03 \\ \textbf{0.04 + 0.03} \\ 0.10 + 0.05 \\ 0.55 + 0.08 \\ 4.00 + 0.50 \end{array}$	1.00 + 0.04 0.35 + 0.04 0.05 + 0.04 0.11 + 0.05 0.60 + 0.08 4.00 + 0.50	1.00 + 0.04 $0.35 + 0.04$ $0.06 + 0.04$ $0.12 + 0.05$ $0.60 + 0.08$ $4.00 + 0.50$	0.100 + 0.004 0.035 + 0.004 <b>0.005 + 0.004</b> 0.011 + 0.005 0.060 + 0.008 0.20 + 0.02
	300.0000V	3 Hz–5 Hz 5 Hz–10 Hz 10 Hz–20 kHz 20 kHz–50 kHz 50 kHz–100 kHz 100 kHz–300 kHz <sup>[5]</sup>	$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 + 0.05 \\ 0.35 + 0.05 \\ 0.04 + 0.05 \\ 0.10 + 0.10 \\ 0.55 + 0.20 \\ 4.00 + 1.25 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 + 0.08 \\ 0.35 + 0.08 \\ 0.05 + 0.08 \\ 0.11 + 0.12 \\ 0.60 + 0.20 \\ 4.00 + 1.25 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 + 0.08 \\ 0.35 + 0.08 \\ 0.06 + 0.08 \\ 0.12 + 0.12 \\ 0.60 + 0.20 \\ 4.00 + 1.25 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.100 + 0.008 \\ 0.035 + 0.008 \\ 0.005 + 0.008 \\ 0.011 + 0.012 \\ 0.060 + 0.020 \\ 0.20 + 0.05 \end{array}$
Resistance <sup>[6]</sup>						
	100.0000 1.000000 k <b>10.00000 k</b> 100.0000 k 1.000000 M	1 mA current source 1 mA <b>100 μA</b> 10 μA 5.0 μA	0.0030 + 0.0035 0.0020 + 0.0006 0.0020 + 0.0005 0.0020 + 0.0005 0.002 + 0.001 0.015 + 0.001	$\begin{array}{c} 0.008 + 0.004 \\ 0.008 + 0.001 \\ 0.008 + 0.001 \\ 0.008 + 0.001 \\ 0.008 + 0.001 \\ 0.008 + 0.001 \\ 0.020 + 0.001 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.010 + 0.004 \\ 0.010 + 0.001 \\ 0.010 + 0.001 \\ 0.010 + 0.001 \\ 0.010 + 0.001 \\ 0.010 + 0.001 \\ 0.040 + 0.001 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 0.0006 + 0.0005 \\ 0.0006 + 0.0001 \\ 0.0006 + 0.0001 \\ 0.0006 + 0.0001 \\ 0.0010 + 0.0002 \\ 0.0030 + 0.0004 \end{array}$
	100.0000 M	500 nA/10 M	0.300 + 0.010	0.800 + 0.010	0.800 + 0.010	0.1500 + 0.0002
<b>Frequency and Perio</b>	d <sup>[7]</sup>					
	100 mV to 300 V	3 Hz–5 Hz 5 Hz–10 Hz 10 Hz–40 Hz <b>40 Hz–300 kHz</b>	0.10 0.05 0.03 <b>0.006</b>	0.10 0.05 0.03 <b>0.01</b>	0.10 0.05 0.03 <b>0.01</b>	0.005 0.005 0.001 <b>0.001</b>
DC Current (34901A	only)					
	10.00000 mA <b>100.0000 mA</b> 1.000000 A	<0.1 V burden < <b>0.6 V</b> <2 V	0.005 + 0.010 <b>0.010 + 0.004</b> 0.050 + 0.006	0.030 + 0.020 <b>0.030 + 0.005</b> 0.080 + 0.010	0.050 + 0.020 <b>0.050 + 0.005</b> 0.100 + 0.010	0.002+ 0.0020 <b>0.002 + 0.0005</b> 0.005 + 0.0010
True RMS AC Curren	t (34901A only)					
	10.00000 mA and <sup>[4]</sup> 1.000000 A	3 Hz–5 Hz 5 Hz–10 Hz <b>10 Hz–5 kHz</b>	1.00 + 0.04 0.30 + 0.04 <b>0.10 + 0.04</b>	1.00 + 0.04 0.30 + 0.04 <b>0.10 + 0.04</b>	1.00 + 0.04 0.30 + 0.04 <b>0.10 + 0.04</b>	0.100 + 0.006 0.035 + 0.006 <b>0.015 + 0.006</b>
	100.0000 mA <sup>[8]</sup>	3 Hz–5 Hz 5 Hz–10 Hz 10 Hz–5 kHz	1.00 + 0.5 0.30 + 0.5 0.10 + 0.5	1.00 + 0.5 0.30 + 0.5 0.10 + 0.5	1.00 + 0.5 0.30 + 0.5 0.10 + 0.5	0.100 + 0.06 0.035 + 0.06 0.015 + 0.06
Temperature	Туре	1-Year Accuracy <sup>[9]</sup>		Extended Range 1	Year Accuracy <sup>[9]</sup>	
Thermocouple <sup>[10]</sup>	B E J K N R S T	1100°C to 1820°C -150°C to 1000°C -150°C to 1200°C -100°C to 1200°C -100°C to 1300°C 300°C to 1760°C 400°C to 1760°C -100°C to 400°C	1.2°C 1.0°C 1.0°C 1.0°C 1.0°C 1.2°C 1.2°C 1.2°C 1.0°C	400°C to 1100°C -200°C to -150°C -210°C to -150°C -200°C to -100°C -200°C to -100°C -50°C to 300°C -50°C to 400°C -200°C to -100°C	1.8°C 1.5°C <b>1.2°C</b> 1.5°C 1.5°C 1.8°C 1.8°C 1.8°C 1.5°C	0.03 °C
RTD	$R_0$ from 49 $\Omega$ to 2.1 k $\Omega$	-200°C to 600°C	0.06°C			0.003 °C
Thermistor	2.2 k, 5k, 10k	-80°C to 150°C	0.08°C			0.002 °C

[1] Specifications are for 1 hr warm-up and  $6^{1\!/_2}$  digits, Slow ac filter [2] Relative to calibration standards

[4] For sinewave input > 5% of range. For inputs from 1% to 5% of range and < 50 kHz, add 0.1% of range additional error</li>

[5] Typically 30% of reading error at 1 MHz, limited to 1 x 10<sup>8</sup> V Hz [6] Specifications are for 4- wire ohms function or 2-wire ohms using Scaling to remove the-offset. Without scaling, add 4  $\Omega$  additional error in 2-wire

to remove the-otset. Without scaling, and 4.52 automaterior in 2-wire Ohms function [7] Input > 100 mV. For 10 mV to 100 mV inputs multiply % of reading error x 10 [8] Specified only for inputs >10 mA [9] For total measurement accuracy, add temperature probe error [10] Thermocouple specifications not guaranteed when 34907A module is present

<sup>[3] 20%</sup> over range on all ranges except 300 Vdc and ac ranges and 1 Adc and ac

#### **Measurement Characteristics**<sup>[8]</sup>

DC Voltage	
Measurement Method	Continuously Integrating
	Multi-slope III A-D Converter
A-D Linearity	0.0002% of reading + 0.0001 % of range
Input Resistance	
100 mV, 1 V, 10 V ranges	Selectable 10 M $\Omega$ or > 10,000 M $\Omega$
100 V, 300 V ranges	$10 \text{ M}\Omega \pm 1\%$
Input Blas Current	< 30 pA at 25°C
Input Protection	Sou v an ranges
True RMS AC Voltage	
Measurement Method	AC coupled True RMS — measures the
	AC component of the input with up to
	300 Vdc of bias on any range
Crest Factor	Maximum of 5:1 at Full Scale
Additional Crest Factor	
Errors (non-sinewave)	Crest Factor 1-2 U.05 % of reading
	Crest Factor 2-3 0.15 % of reading
	Creat Factor 4.5 0.40 % of reading
Innut Imnedance	urest ractor 4-0 = 0.40 % Of reading 1 MO + 2% in parallel with 150 pF
Input Protection	300 Vrms all ranges
Resistance	
Measurement Method	Selectable 4-wire or 2-wire Ohms
	Current source referenced to LO input
Offset Compensation	Selectable on 100 $\Omega$ , 1k $\Omega$ , 10k $\Omega$ ranges
Maximum Lead Resistance	10% of range per lead for 100 $\Omega$ and
	1 k $\Omega$ ranges. 1 k $\Omega$ on all other ranges
Input Protection	300 V on all ranges
Frequency and Period	
Measurement Method	Reciprocal counting technique
Voltage Ranges	Same as AC Voltage function
Gate Time	1s, 100 ms, or 10 ms
Measurement Timeout	Selectable 3 Hz, 20 Hz, 200 Hz LF limit
DC Current	
Shunt Resistance	50 for 10 mA 100 mA 0 10 for 1 A
Input Protection	1A 250 V fuse on 34901A module
True RMS AC Current	Direct counled to the fuse and shunt
	ΔC coupled True RMS measurement
	(measures the ac component only)
Shunt Resistance	$50$ for 10 mA $\cdot$ 0 10 for 100 mA $\cdot$ 1 A
Input Protection	1A 250 V fuse on 34901A module
•	
Thermocouple	
Conversion	IIS-90 software compensation
Reference Junction Type	Internal, Fixed, or External
Upen thermocouple Check	Selectable per channel. Upen >5k22
Thermistor	44004, 44007, 44006 series
RTD	$\alpha$ = 0.00385 (DIN) and $\alpha$ = 0.00391
Measurement Noise Rejection	on 60 (50) Hz <sup>[1]</sup>
dc CMRR	140 dB
ac CMRR	70 dB
Integration Time	Normal Mode Rejection <sup>[2]</sup>
200 plc/3.33s (4s)	110 dB <sup>[3]</sup>
100 plc/1.67s (2s)	105 dB <sup>[3]</sup>

100 dB [3] 95 dB [3]

90 dB

60 dB

0 dB

20 plc/333 ms (400 ms)

10 plc/167 ms (200 ms) 2 plc/33.3 ms (40 ms)

1 plc/16.7 ms (20 ms)

< 1 plc

#### **Operating Characteristics**<sup>[4]</sup>

Single Channel Measuren Function	nent Rates <sup>[5]</sup> Resolution <sup>[9]</sup>	reading/s
dcV, 2-wire Resistance	$6\frac{1}{2}$ digits (10 plc) $5\frac{1}{2}$ digits (1 plc) $4\frac{1}{2}$ digits (0.02 plc)	6 (5) 57 (47) 490
Thermocouple	0.1°C (1 plc) (0.02 plc)	49 (47) 280
RTD, Thermistor	0.01°C (10 plc) 0.1°C (1 plc) 1°C (0.02 plc)	6 (5) 47 (47) 280
acV	6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> Slow (3 Hz) 6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> Med (20 Hz) 6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> Fast (200 Hz) 6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> [6]	0.14 1 8 100
Frequency, Period	6½ digits (1s gate) 5½ digits (100 ms) 4½ digits (10 ms)	1 9 70
System Speeds [7]		
INTO Memory		ch/s
single channel dcV		490
34902A scanning dcV	250	
34907A scanning digital in	250	
34902A scanning dcV with	220	
34907A scanning totalize		170
34902A scanning tempera	ture	160
34902A scanning acV <sup>[6]</sup>		100
34902A scanning dcV/Ohr	ns on alternate channels	90
34901A/34908A scanning	dcV	60
INTO and OUT of memory	to GPIB or RS-232 (init, fetc)	1)
34902A scanning dcV	1	180
OUT of moment to CDID	n uniestamp 1	100
Beadings	.1	800
Readings with timestame		450
Readings with all format o	310	
OUT of memory to RS-232		010
Readings		600
Readings with timestamp		320
Readings with all format o	ptions ON	230
DIRECT to GPIB or RS-232	2	
single channel dcV		440
34902A scanning dcV	200	

[1] For 1 K $\Omega$  unbalance in LO lead

[2] For power line frequency ±0.1%
[3] For power line frequency ±1% use 80 dB or ±3% use 60 dB
[4] Reading speeds for 60 Hz and (50 Hz) operation

single channel MEAS DCV 10 / MEAS DCV 1

single channel MEAS DCV/ MEAS OHMS

[5] For fixed function and range, readings to memory, scaling and alarms off, [5] For fixed function and range, readings to memory, scaling an AZERO OFF
[6] Maximum limit with default settling delays defeated
[7] Speeds are for 4<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> digits, delay Ø, display off, autozero off. Using 115 kbaud RS-232 setting
[8] Isolation voltage (ch - ch, ch - earth) 300 Vdc, ac rms
[9] 6<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> digits = 22 bits, 5<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> digits = 18 bits, 4<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> digits = 15 bits
[10] Assumes relative time format (time since start of scan)

25

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### **System Specifications**

<b>Scanning Inputs</b> Analog	34901A, 34902A, and 34908A	Agilent Bench (not included v
Digital	multiplexer channels	System Requi
Scan list	Scans channels in ascending order	Operating Syst
Scan Triggering		
Source	Interval, external, button press, software,	
Scan count	or on monitor channel alarm	Controllor
Scan interval	A to 99 hours: 1ms step size	Controller
Channel delay	0 to 60 seconds per channel: 1 ms step size	RAM
External trig delay	<300 us. With monitor on $<200$ ms	Disk Space
External trig jitter	<2 ms	Display
		Computer Inte
Alarms		GPIB
Analog inputs	Hi, Lo, or Hi + Lo evaluated each scan	LAN-to-GPIB
Digital inputs	3490/A digital in maskable pattern match	USB-to-GPIB
	or state change	
Monitor channel	Alarm evaluated each reading	Agilent Rench
Δlarm Outputs	A TTL compatible	Configuration
Aum outputs	Selectable TTL logic Hi or Lo on fail	oomgalation
Latency	5 ms (typical)	
Memory		
	Battery backed, 4 year typical life <sup>[1]</sup>	
Readings	50,000 with timestamp	Graphical Disp
	Readable during scan	
States	5 instrument states with user label	
Alarm Queue	Up to 20 events with channel number,	
	reading, and timestamp	Granhical Con
System Features		Alarm / Limit
Per-channel Math	Individual Mx + B scaling and	
	Min/Max/Average calculated real time	
Power Fail Recovery	Resumes scanning automatically	Data
Relay maintenance	Counts each relay closure and stores	
Real-time clock	on module User resettable Battery-backed, 4-year typical life <sup>[1]</sup>	
Concerd Succifications		
Power Supply	100\//120\//220\//240\/ +10%	Event logging
Power Line Frequency	45 Hz to 66 Hz automatically sensed	Event loggilly
Power Consumption	12 W (25 VA peak)	
Operating Environment	Full accuracy for 0°C to 55°C	Instrument Dr
	Full accuracy to 80% R.H. at 40°C	Universal
Storage Environment	-40°C to 70°C <sup>[1]</sup>	Instrument Dri
Weight	Net: 3.6 kg (8.0 lbs)	
Safety	Conforms to CSA, UL-1244, IEC 1010 Cat I	
RFI and ESD	CISPR 11, IEC 801/2/3/4	

#### Software

Link Data Logger 3

System Requirements <sup>[2]</sup>					
Operating System	Windows 98SE, NT <sup>®</sup> 4.0 SP6a, 2000 SP4,				
	XP SP2, Adobe <sup>®</sup> Acrobat <sup>®</sup> Reader V5.0 or				
	higher (to view documentation)				
	Microsoft <sup>®</sup> Internet Explorer V6.0 or higher				
	(required when using Windows NT)				
Controller	Recommend Pentium <sup>®</sup> 4, 800 MHz or				
	greater, Min: Pentium III, 500 MHz				
RAM	Recommend 256MB or greater, Min 128MB				
Disk Space	Recommend 200MB, Min 100MB				
Display	Recommend 800x600 resolution, 256 colors				
Computer Interfaces <sup>[3]</sup>					
GPIB	Agilent and National Instruments PCI-GPIB				
LAN-to-GPIB	E5810A				
USB-to-GPIB	82357A				
	RS-232 (Serial Port) PC COM 1-4				
Agilent BenchLink Features	5				
Configuration	Spreadsheet-like channel configurations				
0	page.				
	Upload and Download instrument				
	configurations.				
	Computed channels using + - */, dB, dBm,				
	dBV, x <sup>2</sup> , $\sqrt{x}$ and full, $^{1}\!/_{2}$ , or $^{1}\!/_{4}$ bridge strain				
Graphical Displays	Real-time and historical data displays				
	Add, delete, size, and configure real time				
	Strip chart with markers and alarm indication				
	bar and scatter charts, Histogram with				
	statistics, Bar meter, and Data table				
Graphical Controls	Sliders, switches, buttons, and LED lights				
Alarm / Limit testing	Start/Stop scanning on alarm condition				
	Control 34903A relay state or 34907A				
	digital output on alarm				
Data	Real time streamed (saved) to disk				
	Automatically export data and				
	configurations				
	Copy data or graphics to windows clipboard				
	Export your selected data to .CVS, .XML,				
	or .TXT formats				
Event logging	Automatic entry of alarms and errors				

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Universal	Compatible with Windows 95 and NT
Instrument Driver <sup>[5]</sup>	Agilent VEE 3.2 or greater
	Visual Basic 4.0,
	LabWindows CVI 4.0,
	LabVIEW 7.0
Labview Driver (VI)	LabVIEW 7.0

[1] Storage at temperatures above 40°C will decrease battery life [2] Software provided on CD-ROM and includes utility to create floppy disks for installation

[3] Interface and driver must be purchased and installed separately [4] 90 MHz Pentium, 20 MB RAM [5] Requires VISA command library for IEEE-488

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#### **Modules Specifications**

The Agilent-34970A accuracy specifications already include the switching offset and reference junction errors shown below. These errors are listed separately for determining system error with external measurement devices.

Up to three modules, in any combination, can be inserted into a single mainframe. The 34970A's internal DMM connections are accessible only

through the 34901A, 34902A, and 34908A lowfrequency multiplexers.

On-module screw terminals accept wire sizes from 16-gage to 22 gage. Twenty-gage wire is recommended for high channel count applications. The 34905A and 34906A RF Multiplexers use SMB connectors. A-standard set of (10) BNC-to-SMB adapter cables is provided with each RF module for convenient BNC connections.

	Multiplexe	Multiplexer		Actuator	Matrix	Matrix RF Multiplexer	Multifunction	
	34901A	<b>34902A</b> <sup>[1]</sup>	34908A	34903A	34904A	34905A	34906A	34907A
General								
Number of Channels	20 + 2 2/4 wire	16 2/4 wire	40 1 wire	20 SPDT	4 x 8 2 wire	Dual 50Ω	1 x 4 75Ω	See page 22 for module
Connects to Internal DMM Scanning Speed Open/Close Speed	• 60 ch/s 120/s	• 250 ch/s 120/s	• 60 ch/s 70/s	120/s	120/s	60.	/s	specifications
<b>Input</b> Voltage (dc , ac rms) <sup>[2]</sup> Current (dc , ac rms) Power (W , VA)	300 V 1A 50 W	300 V 50mA 2 W	300 V 1A 50 W	300 V 1A 50 W	300 V 1A 50 W	42 0.7 20	V 7A W	
<b>DC Characteristics</b> Offset Voltage <sup>[3]</sup> Initial Closed Channel R <sup>[3]</sup> Isolation ch-ch, ch-earth	< 3uV < 1Ω > 10 GΩ	< 6uV < 1Ω > 10 GΩ	< 3uV < 1Ω > 10 GΩ	< 3uV < 0.2Ω > 10 GΩ	< 3uV < 1Ω > 10 GΩ	< 6 < 0. > 1	uV 5Ω GΩ	
AC Characteristics Bandwidth <sup>[4]</sup> Insertion Loss (dB) 10 M 100 M 500 M 1 G 1.5 G 2 G	10 MHz Hz — Hz — Hz — Hz — Hz — Hz — Hz —	10 MHz 	10 MHz 	10 MHz 	10 MHz 	2 GHz <sup>[5]</sup> -0.1 -0.4 -0.6 -1 -1.2 -3	2 GHz <sup>[5]</sup> -0.1 -0.4 -0.5 -1 -1.5 -2	_
SWR 10 M 100 M 500 M 1 G 1.5 G 2 G	Hz — Hz — Hz — Hz — Hz — Hz — Hz —	   		  	   	1.02 1.05 1.20 1.20 1.30 1.40	1.02 1.05 1.25 1.40 1.40 2.00	_
ch-ch Cross Talk (dB) <sup>[4]</sup> 10 M 100 M 500 M 1 G 1.5 G 2 G	Hz -45 Hz Hz Hz Hz Hz Hz	-45 	-18 <sup>[6]</sup>   	-45 — — — —	-33 — — — —	-100 -85 -65 -55 -45 -35	-85 -75 -65 -50 -40 -35	_
Risetime Signal Delay Capacitance HI - LO - Ea Volt-Hertz limit	LO < 50 pF rth < 80 pF 10 <sup>8</sup>	< 50 pF < 80 pF 10 <sup>8</sup>	< 50 pF < 80 pF 10 <sup>8</sup>	< 10 pF < 80 pF 10 <sup>8</sup>	< 50 pF < 80 pF 10 <sup>8</sup>	<pre> &lt; 30       &lt; 3       &lt; 3       &lt; 20       </pre>	0 ps ns ) pF  10	
Other T/C Cold Junction Accuracy <sup>[3]</sup> (typic Switch Life No Load (typica Rated Load (typical	al) 0.8°C al) 100M <sup>[7]</sup> 100k	0.8°C 100M 100k	0.8°C <sup>[8]</sup> 100M 100k	100M 100k	100M 100k	5M 100k	5M 100k	
Temperature Operati Stora Humidity (non-condensii	ng ge ng)		a a a	II cards — 0°C to II cards — -20°C II cards — 40°C/	o 55°C to 70°C /80% RH			

[1] Not recommended for connection to ac line without external transient suppression

[2] Channel-to-channel or channel-to-earth

[3] Errors included in DMM measurement accuracy specifications [4]  $50\Omega$  source,  $50\Omega$  load

[5] Bandwidth direct to card SMB connectors

[6] Isolation within channel 1 to 20 or 21 to 40 banks is -40 dB

[7] Applies to resistive loads only

[8] Thermocouple measurements not recommended with 34908A

module due to common lo configuration

#### **Multiplexer Selection-Guide**

Choose between the broad functionality of the 34901A, the-high speed scanning of the 34902A, or the single-ended density of the 34908A. These three modules are the only way to connect to the 34970A internal DMM. They can be used to scan with external instruments as well.

All multiplexer modules employ break-beforemake scanning, ensuring only one closed channel (or channel pair) at a time. Multiple channel closures are allowed on the 34901A and 34902A modules when not configured for scanning.

The 34908A does not allow multiple channel closures at any time.

Number of Channels Max scan speed Number of contacts	<b>34901A</b> 20 + 2 60 ch/s 2 or 4	<b>34902A</b> 16 250 ch/s 2 or 4	<b>34908A</b> 40 60 ch/s 1
Temperature			
Thermocouple	•	•	•
2-wire RTD	•	•	•
4-wire RTD	•	•	
Thermistor	•	•	•
dc Volts	•	•	•
ac Volts	•	•	•
2-wire Ohms	•	•	•
4-wire Ohms	•	•	
Frequency	•	•	•
Period	•	•	•
dc current	•		
ac current	•		

#### 34901A

20-Channel General-Purpose Multiplexer

- 60 ch/s scanning
- Two- and four-wire scanning
- Built-in thermocouple reference junction
- 300 V switching

The Agilent 34901A is the most versatile multiplexer for general purpose scanning. It combines dense, multifunction switching with 60-channel/ second scan rates to address a broad spectrum of data acquisition applications.

Two- and four-wire channels can be-mixed on the same module. Two-additional fused inputs (22-channels total) route up to 1A-of-current to the internal DMM, allowing ac and dc current measurements without the need for external shunt resistors.





#### 34902A 16-Channel High-Speed Multiplexer

- 250 ch/s scanning
- Two- and four-wire scanning
- Built-in thermocouple reference junction

The Agilent 34902A employs reed relays-to achieve scan rates up to 250 channels per second. Use this module for high-throughput automated test applications as well-as high-speed data logging and monitoring tasks.

Sixteen two-wire inputs switch up to 300-V. Two- and four-wire channels may be mixed on the same module. User provided shunt resistors are required for current measurements.



Note: Not recommended for connection to ac-line without external transient suppression.



#### 34908A

- 40-Channel Single-Ended Multiplexer
- 60 ch/s scanning
- Single-wire switching for common-low applications
- Built-in thermocouple reference-junction

Use the Agilent 34908A for the greatest density in common-low applications, such as battery test, component characterization, and benchtop testing.

Each module switches 40 one-wire inputs. All two-wire internal measurements except current are supported. The module low connection is isolated from earth and can float up to 300 V.



Note: Thermocouples must be electrically isolated from each other to avoid current loops and subsequent measurement errors.



### 34903A

#### 20-Channel Actuator/General Purpose Switch

- SPDT (Form C) latching relays
- 300 V, 1A actuation and control

This general-purpose switch module has 20 independent single-pole, double-throw (SPDT) relays. Use it to cycle power to products under test, control indicator and status lights, and to actuate external power relays and solenoids. Combine it with matrix and multiplexer modules to build custom switch systems. Its 300 V, 1A contacts can handle up to 50 W, enough for many power line switching applications.





#### 34904A

#### 4x8 Two-wire Matrix Switch

- 32 two-wire crosspoints
- 300 V, 1A switching

The Agilent 34904A gives you the most flexible connection path between your device under test and your test equipment, allowing different instruments to be connected to multiple points on your DUT at the same time.

Rows or columns may be connected between multiple modules to build 8x8, 4x16 or larger matrices, with up to 96 crosspoints in a single frame.





#### 34905A 50 $\Omega$ 34906A 75 $\Omega$ Dual 4-channel RF Multiplexers

- 2 GHz bandwidth
- BNC to SMB adapter cables-included

The Agilent 34905A and 34906A RF multiplexers offer broadband switching capabilities for highfrequency and pulsed signals. Use them to route test signals between your device under test and your signal generator, oscilloscope, spectrum analyzer, or other instrumentation.

The RF multiplexers are arranged as two independent 1x4 multiplexers, each with a common shield and a switched center conductor. Connections can be made directly to SMB inputs with 2-GHz usable bandwidth, or to the BNC-to-SMB adapters provided with 1 GHz bandwidth. Multiple banks may be cascaded together for applications requiring even larger topologies—create a stubless 16:1 multiplexer in a single frame.



#### 50 $\Omega$ MUX Typical AC Performance Graphs



#### VSWR 1.80 1.60 1.40 1.20 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 MHz 1.00 MHz



#### **75** $\Omega$ MUX Typical AC Performance Graphs

Insertion Loss





Crosstalk



direct to card
 using provided adapter cables

#### **Ordering Information**

#### Mainframe

34970A Data Acquisition/Switch Unit Includes internal 6<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> digit DMM, Operating and Service Manuals, Test Report, power cord, and Quick Start package (includes Agilent Benchlink Data Logger II software, RS-232 cable, thermocouple, and screwdriver). Modules are purchased separately and are required to operate.

#### **Option 001** Delete Internal DMM

Same as above but deletes DMM and Quick Start package. Order 34970-80010 to retrofit DMM at a later time.

- **Option 1CM** Rack mount kit
- Option A6J ANSI Z540 compliant calibration **Option 0B0** Delete manual set **Option AB0** Taiwan: Chinese manual **Option AB1** Korea: Korean manual **Option AB2** China: Chinese manual **Option ABA** English: English manual **Option ABD** Germany: German manual **Option ABE** Spain: Spanish manual **Option ABF** France: French manual **Option ABJ** Japan: Japanese manual **Option ABZ** Italy: Italian manual

#### Modules

34901A 20-Channel armature multiplexer 34902A 16-Channel reed multiplexer **34903A** 20-Channel actuator/general purpose switch **34904A** 4 x 8 Two-wire matrix switch 34905A Dual 4-Channel RF multiplexer, 50 Ohms 34906A Dual 4-Channel RF multiplexer, 75 Ohms 34907A Multifunction module 34908A 40-Channel single-ended multiplexer

#### Accessories

34307A 10-pack of J-type thermocouples **34308A** 5-pack of 10 k $\Omega$  thermistors 34161A Accessory pouch **34131A** Hard carrying case (transit case) E5810A LAN/GPIB gateway 82357A USB/GPIB 34970-80010 DMM field installation kit. Fully calibrated with test report and Quick Start kit **34905-60001** Kit of 10 SMB-to-BNC adapter cables,  $50\Omega$ **34906-60001** Kit of 10 SMB-to-BNC adapter cables,  $75\Omega$ 

Related Literature	Pub. number
Accessories for the 34970A Data Acquisition/Switch Unit, data sheet	5966-4443EN
Practical Temperature Measurements, application note	5965-7822E
Agilent 34980A Multifunction Switch/Measure, data sheet	5989-1437EN

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#### Your Advantage

Your Advantage means that Agilent offers a wide range of additional expert test and measurement services, which you can purchase according to your unique technical and business needs. Solve problems efficiently and gain a competitive edge by contracting with us for calibration, extra-cost upgrades, out-of-warranty repairs, and onsite education and training, as well as design, system integration, project management, and other professional engineering services. Experienced Agilent engineers and technicians worldwide can help you maximize your productivity, optimize the return on investment of your Agilent instruments and systems, and obtain dependable measurement accuracy for the life of those products.

#### Get assistance with all your test and measurement needs at: www.agilent.com/find/assist

Agilent's IO Libraries Suite ships with the 34970A to help you quickly establish an error-free connection between your PC and instruments - regardless of the vendor. It provides robust instrument control and works with the software development environment you choose.

For additional description of Agilent's IO Libraries Suite features and installation requirements, please go to: www.agilent.com/find/iosuite-datasheet



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